

International Food Information Council (IFIC) Foundation

#### 2009 FOOD & HEALTH SURVEY

Consumer Attitudes toward Food, Nutrition & Health

A Trended Survey



Welcome!
Please dial in to the audio portion: (866) 766-2749





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Web cast Wednesday, May 20, 2009 2 p.m. EDT

Twitter hashtag: #ificfoodandhealth





### Today's Speakers

- Moderator:
  - Jennifer Schleman, APR
     Director, Public Outreach and Technology Management



- Presentation of the Findings:
  - Tony Flood
     Director, Food Safety
     Communications



Wendy Reinhardt Kapsak, MS, RD
 Director, Health and Nutrition





### Agenda

Brief Background

Presentation of Key Findings

Summary and Implications

Questions and Answers



# International Food Information Council Foundation

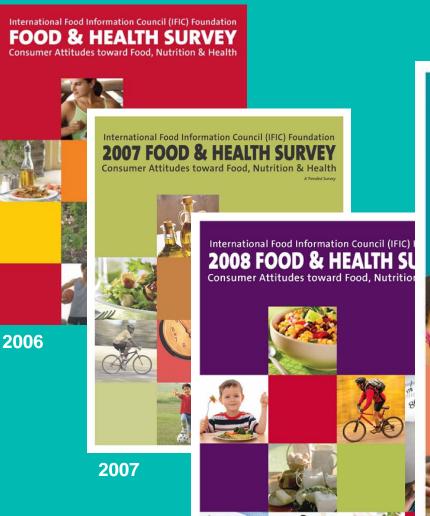
#### **Mission:**

To effectively communicate sciencebased information on health, nutrition, and food safety for the public good.

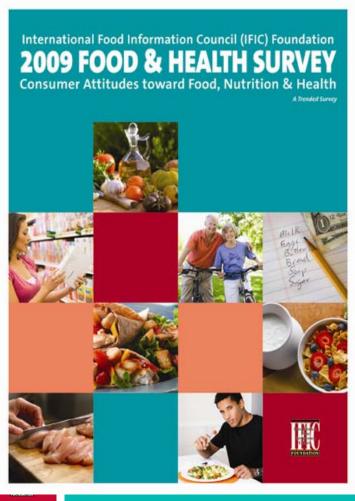
Primarily supported by the broad-based food, beverage and agricultural industries.

http://www.ific.org

#### The Foundation Food & Health Survey



http://www.ific.org



2009

2008



#### Methodology

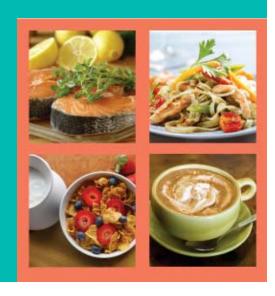
Methodology	Web Survey
Population	Representative Sample of Americans Aged 18+
Data Collection Period	February 19-March 11, 2009
Sample Size (Error)	n=1,064 ( <u>+</u> 3.0 for 2009) ( <u>+</u> 4.4 among 2009, 2008, 2007, 2006)
Data Weighting*	Data Weighted on Age, Gender, Income, Education and Race

\*Weighting is a widely accepted statistical technique that is used to ensure that the distribution of the sample reflects that of the population on key demographics. With any data collection method, even when the outgoing sample is balanced to the Census, some populations are more likely than others to respond.

Research conducted by Cogent Research, LLC Nimisha Parikh, *Project Director* 

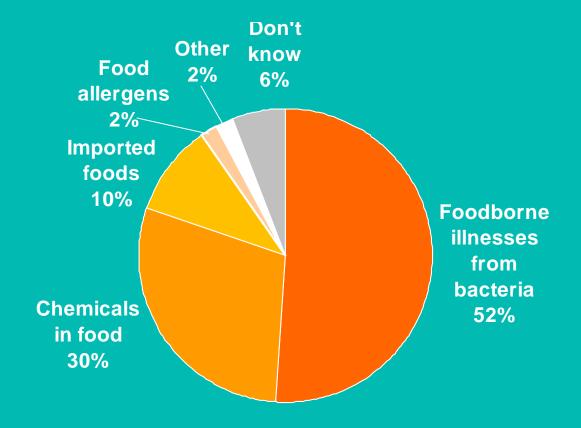


# Consumers' View of Food Safety





# Foodborne Illness is Perceived as the Most Important Food Safety Issue.

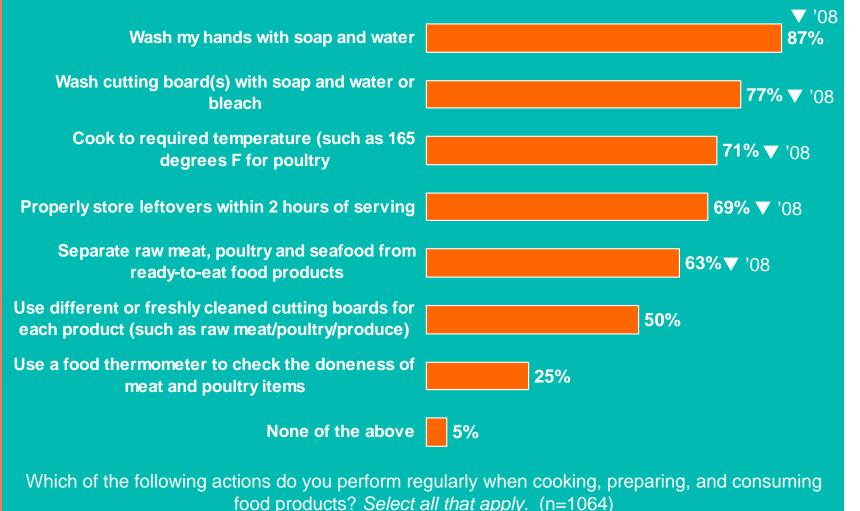


What, in your opinion, is the most important food safety issue today? Select one. (n=1064)\*

\*Total does not add to 100 percent due to rounding



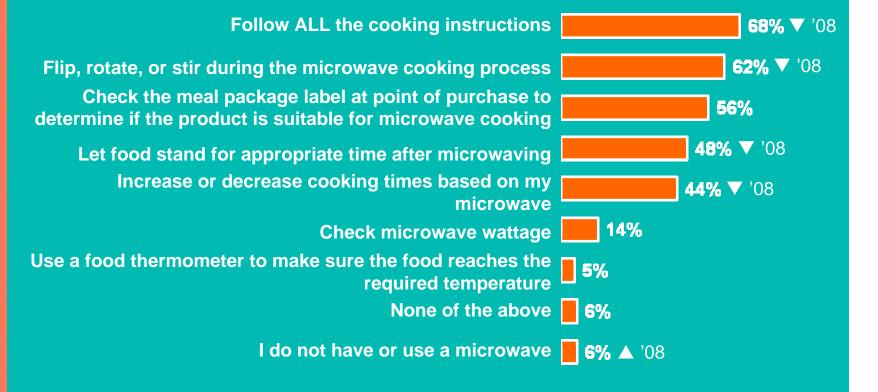
# Fewer Americans are Taking Food Safety Precautions to Reduce Their Risk.



▲ / ▼ Significant increase/decrease from year indicated



# Fewer Consumers Adhering to Some Safe Microwave Cooking Practices.



Which of the following actions do you perform regularly when preparing microwavable meals (e.g., frozen meals, pre-packaged meals that contain cooking instructions) at home? Select all that apply. (n=1064)





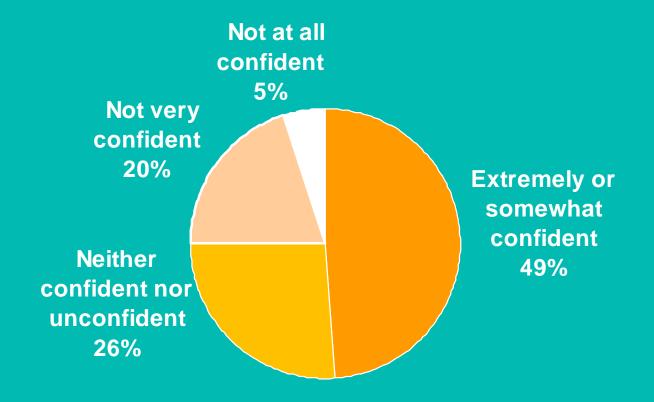
# The Majority of Americans Do Not Perceive Any Obstacles to Handling Food Safely.



What obstacles, if any, do you face when handling food safely? Select all that apply. (n=1064)

NOTE: "Other" response (one percent) not shown

# Nearly Half of Consumers are Confident in the Safety of the U.S. Food Supply.

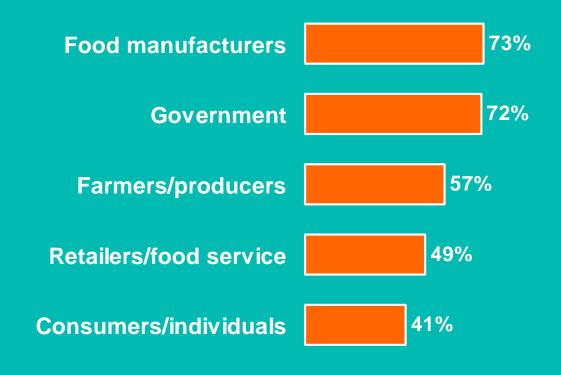


To what extent, if at all, are you confident in the safety of the U.S. food supply? (n=1064)





# Many Perceive Food Safety as a Shared Responsibility.



In general, who do you believe is responsible for food safety in the U.S.? Select all that apply. (n=1064)

NOTE: "Other" response (one percent) not shown

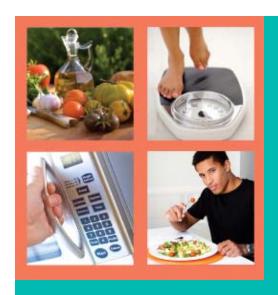




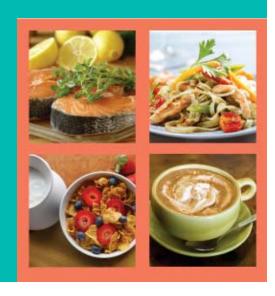
### Person-on-the-Mall Speaks....







# The Impact of the Economy on Consumers' Food Purchases





# Taste Still the Number One Factor Influencing Purchases; Price Increases to an All-Time High.



**■** Some Impact **■** Great Impact

How much of an impact do the following have on your decision to buy foods and beverages? (n=1064)

▲ / ▼ Significant increase/decrease from year indicated



# Those More Apt to Identify "Healthfulness" as Influential in Purchasing Decisions (61 percent):

- Women
- Perceive their health as "very good" or "excellent"
- Are satisfied with their health status
- Believe "making healthful food choices" has the greatest impact on maintaining good health
- Consider themselves to have a healthful diet
- Have made changes to their diet in the past six months
- Agree that reading or hearing about food and health is of interest to them
- Have a BMI in the normal or overweight range (vs. obese)
- Are trying to lose or maintain their weight
- Are physically active

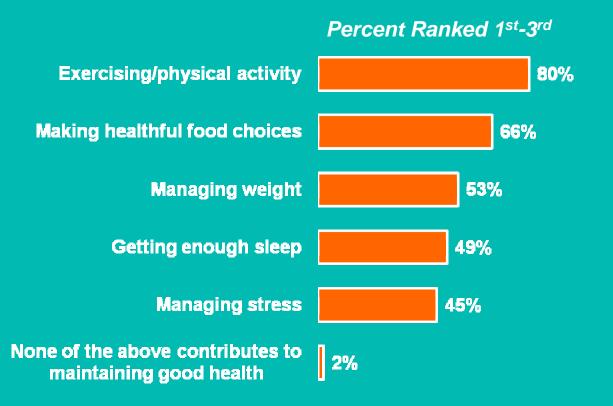


# Top Impacts on Americans' Health





## Exercise Named as Having Greatest Impact on Maintaining Good Health.

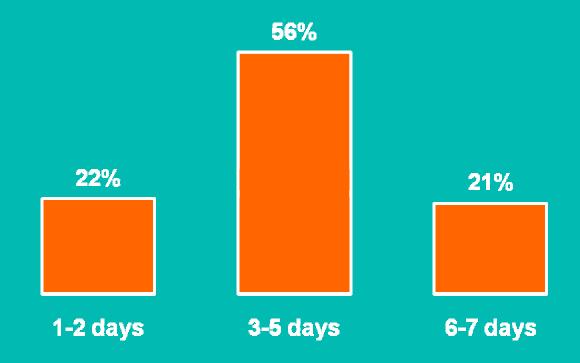


Of all the things people can do to maintain good health, which of the following three things do you think would have the greatest impact? (n=1064)

NOTE: "Other" response (one percent) not shown



## The Majority of Active Americans Report Being Active 3-5 Days/Week.



Keeping in mind that physical activity can include a range of activities from running and basketball to gardening, playing golf and dancing, on average, how many days per week are you physically active? (n=883)\*



▲ / ▼ Significant increase/decrease from year indicated



# Consumers' Top Motivators for Being Physically Active



Look better 13%

Enjoyment 10%

Prevent future medical issue | 10%

Increase energy 9%

Manage medical condition | 7%

Maintain weight **III** 7%

Feel strong **5**%

Reduce stress | 5%

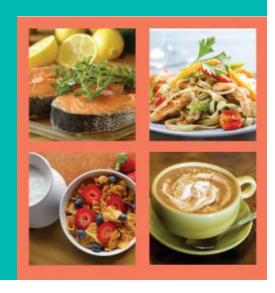
Improve mental performance 2%

Other | 5%

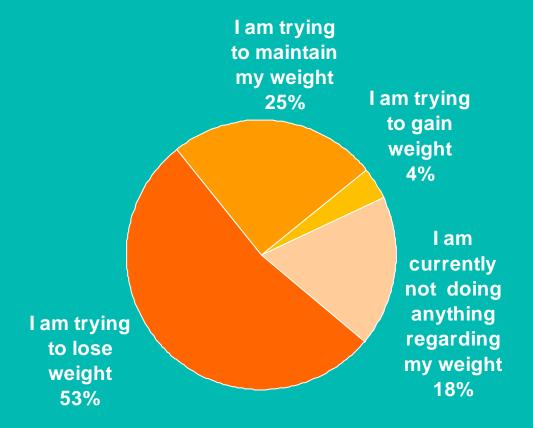
(IF PHYSICALLY ACTIVE) Which of the following is your main motivation for being physically active? Select all that apply. (n=883)



### Dieting and Weight Management



## Most Americans Report Trying to Lose or Maintain Their Weight.



Which of the following best describes what you are currently doing regarding your weight? (n=1064)





## Reported Changes Made to Lose or Maintain Weight



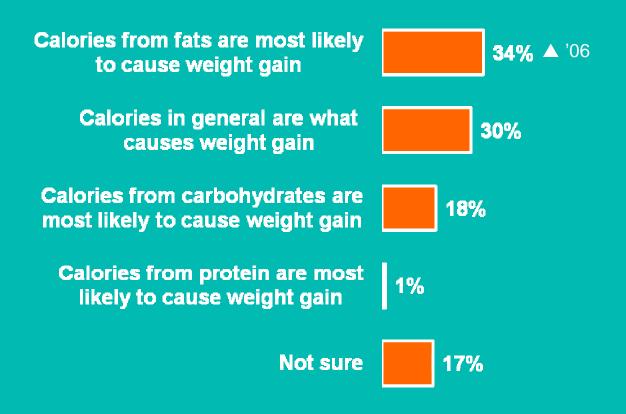
(If trying to lose/maintain weight) Which of the following things are you doing in an effort lose or maintain your weight? Select all that apply. (n=834)

NOTE: "Other" response (three percent) not shown

▲ / ▼ Significant increase/decrease from year indicated



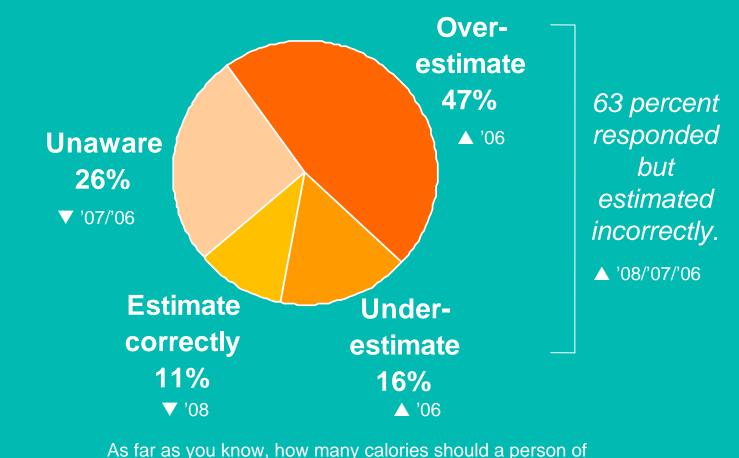
## Only One-Third Believe Calories in General Cause Weight Gain.



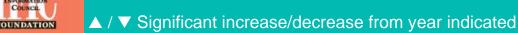
Which of the following statements do you agree with regarding the relationship between calories and weight gain? (n=1064)



# Very Few Know the Amount of Calories They Should Get per Day.

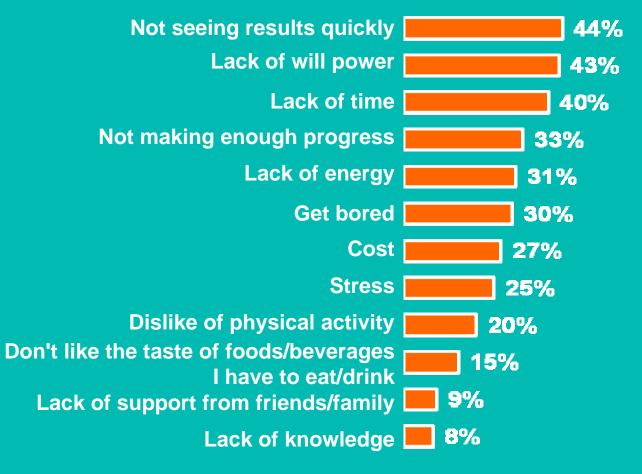


your age, weight, and height consume per day? (n=1064)





# Barriers to Staying on Track with Weight Management Goals

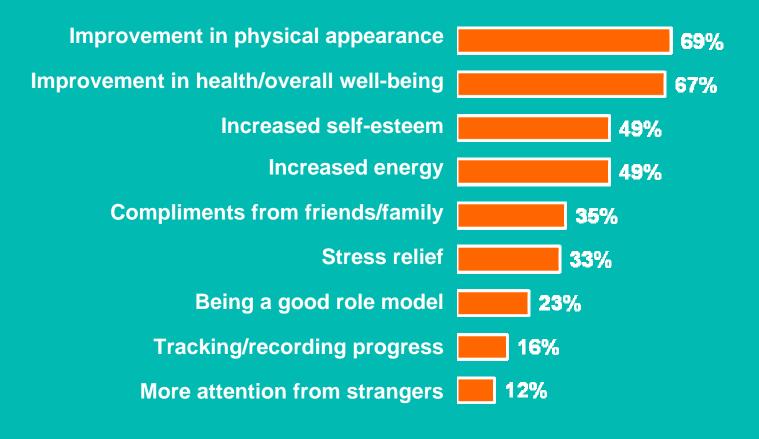


(IF TRYING TO LOSE/MAINTAIN WEIGHT) In your effort to [lose/maintain] weight, which of the following discourages you from staying on track? Select all that apply. (n=834)

NOTE: "Other" response (four percent) not shown

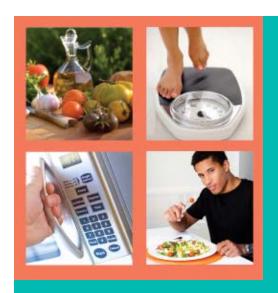


# Motivators for Staying on Track with Weight Management Goals

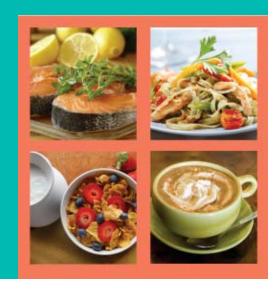


(IF TRYING TO LOSE/MAINTAIN WEIGHT) In your effort to [lose/maintain] weight, which of the following encourages you to stay on track? Select all that apply. (n=834)

NOTE: "Other" response (two percent) not shown



# Communicating with Consumers About Food and Their Health





### Sources of Information Guiding Food and Health Practices



and food safety practices? Select three. (n=1064)

NOTE: Responses less than five percent not shown



# Consumers Are Interested in Food and Health Information <u>AND</u>... Are Searching for Consistent and/or Positive Messages.

Reading or hearing about the relationship between food and health is of interest to me\*

10% 24% 67%

I feel that food and health information is confusing and conflicting

29% 29% 42%

I am more interested in hearing about what TO eat, rather than what NOT to eat



**■** Disagree

Neither

Agree

(n=1064)

\*Total does not add to 100 percent due to rounding ▲ / ▼ Significant increase/decrease from year indicated



#### The Challenge:

Deriving actionable food and health recommendations from the science



# Creating Food and Health Messages with IMPACT:

Insightful

Motivating

**Positive** 

Action-oriented

**Context and Choices** 

Tailored and Tested by Science



### In Summary

- Food safety is top of mind for many consumers, yet they are doing less to potentially reduce their risk. Few perceive obstacles to handle food safely.
- The economy appears to have more consumers looking at price when making food and beverage purchases. Taste is still king.
- Americans are focused on weight management, and health does not appear to be the key motivator. Calorie confusion continues.



### **Implications**

- Consumers crave consistent and positive food and health information that also provides choices on how to change what's on their plate.
- Opportunity to Raise Awareness on:
  - Safe food handling
    - Clean, Separate, Cook, Chill
  - Healthful lifestyles
    - Consider calories in a new way, think about the whole day.
    - Physical activity—just get moving.



#### Food & Health Web Cast Series:

#### July:

"Consumer Attitudes and Consumption Trends Related to Components of the American Diet"

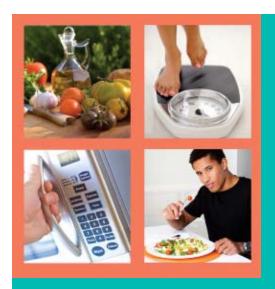
#### August:

"How Consumers Use the Food Label and Other Sources of Food and Health Information"

**September:** "A Focus on Food Safety"

#### November:

"Americans' Approach to Dieting and Weight Management Strategies"



#### Questions and Answers





# Food & Health Survey Report Available on IFIC.org and Foundation Publications Store!

The Executive Summary is available at http://www.ific.org/research/foodandhealthsurvey.cfm

Full Report is available for purchase at http://www.ificpubs.org/servlet/Detail?no=47

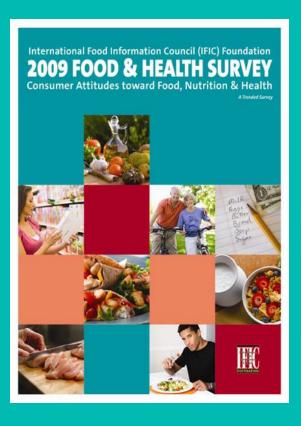
Data Tables and Comparative Topline are available for purchase at

http://www.ificpubs.org/servlet/Detail?no=48

Twitter hashtag: #ificfoodandhealth



#### Related Foundation Resources



#### http://www.ific.org



http://www.ific.org/publications/brochures/pyramidbroch.cfm

A Consumer's Guide to Food Safety Risks

http://www.ific.org/publications/other/consumersguideom.cfm





#### **CPE** Credit

 Registered Dietitians can download a Certificate of Completion for ONE CPE credit at:

http://www.ific.org/research/foodandheathsurvey.cfm





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